



MECHANICS OF MATERIALS 1

Sức Bền Vật Liệu 1

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What is “Mechanics of Materials” (SBVL là gì) ?

- Mechanics of Materials is a branch of **Applied Mechanics** that deals with the behaviour of solid bodies subj. to **various types of loading**
- Other names:
 - ✓ **Strength of Materials**
 - ✓ **Mechanics of Deformable Bodies**



MECHANICS OF MATERIALS

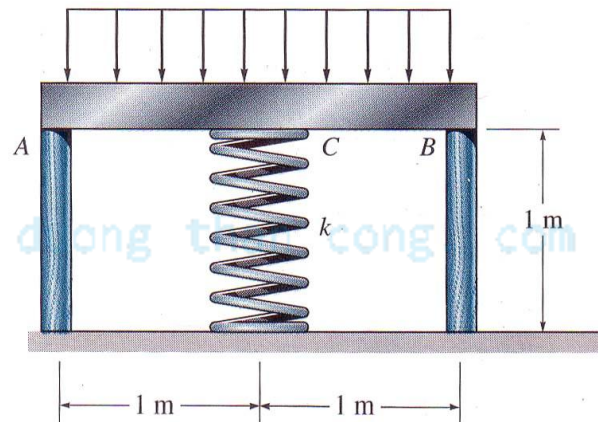
- **Mechanics of Materials** is a branch of Mechanics that develops relationships between the external loads (ngoại lực) applied to a deformable body (vật thể biến dạng được) and the internal forces (nội lực) acting within the body

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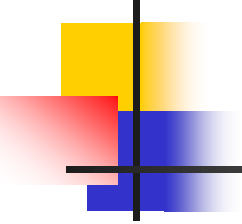


MECHANICS OF MATERIALS

- OBJECTS (ĐỐI TƯỢNG N/C)
 - ✓ Axially loaded members (Thanh chịu nén dọc trục)



Probs. 4-71/4-72

- 
-
- ✓ Shafts in torsion (Trục chịu xoắn)
 - ✓ Beams in flexion (Dầm chịu uốn)
 - ✓ Columns in compression (Cột chịu nén)
 - ✓ Thin shells (Vỏ mỏng)

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- **OBJECTIVES (MỤC TIÊU MÔN HỌC)**

- ✓ strength conditions (đ/k bền)

- no failure (không bị phá hoại)

- ✓ rigidity conditions (đ/k cứng)

- no extra deformation (không biến dạng quá mức)

- ✓ stability condition (đ/k ổn định)

- retain the initial deformation state

EQUILIBRIUM OF A DEFORMABLE BODY (CÂN BẰNG CỦA VẬT THỂ BIẾN DẠNG ĐƯỢC)

- **External Forces (Ngoại lực)**

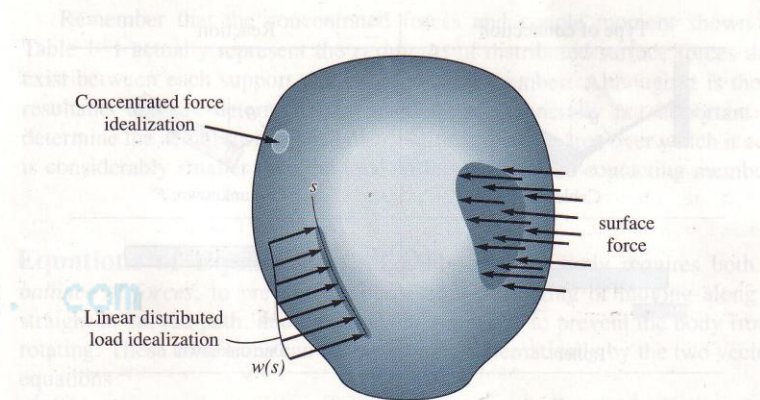
- ✓ **Distributed Forces (Lực phân bố)**

- **Surface forces (Lực bề mặt)**

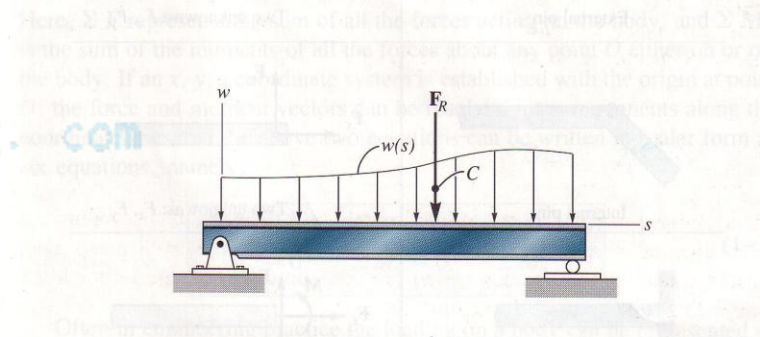
- **Volume forces – Body force (Lực thể tích – Lực bản thân)**

- **Linear distributed force (Lực phân bố đường thẳng)**

- ✓ **Concentrated force (lực tập trung)**



(a)

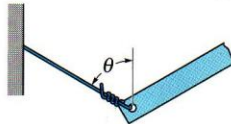
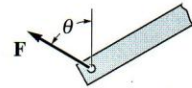


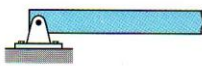
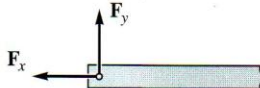
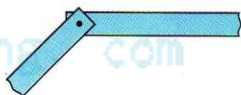
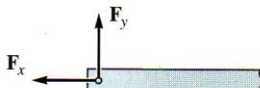
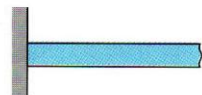
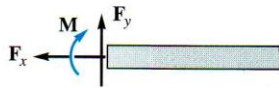


EQUILIBRIUM OF A DEFORMABLE BODY (CÂN BẰNG CỦA VẬT THỂ BIẾN DẠNG ĐƯỢC) (†)

- Support Reactions (Phản lực liên kết)
- Equations of Equilibrium (P/t cân bằng)

$$\sum \vec{F} = \vec{0}$$

$$\sum \vec{M} / O = \vec{0}$$

Type of connection	Reaction
 <p>Cable</p>	 <p>One unknown: F</p>
 <p>Roller</p>	 <p>One unknown: F</p>
 <p>External pin</p>	 <p>Two unknowns: F_x, F_y</p>
 <p>Internal pin</p>	 <p>Two unknowns: F_x, F_y</p>
 <p>Fixed support</p>	 <p>Three unknowns: F_x, F_y, M</p>

EQUILIBRIUM OF A DEFORMABLE BODY (CÂN BẰNG CỦA VẬT THỂ BIẾN DẠNG ĐƯỢC) (†)

- If an x,y,z coordinate system is established (Nếu xác định hệ trục tọa độ (x,y,z))

$$\sum F_x = 0$$

$$\sum F_y = 0$$

$$\sum F_z = 0$$

$$\sum M_x = 0$$

$$\sum M_y = 0$$

$$\sum M_z = 0$$

- With planar problem (Với bài toán phẳng)

$$\sum F_x = 0;$$

$$\sum F_y = 0;$$

$$\sum M_o = 0$$

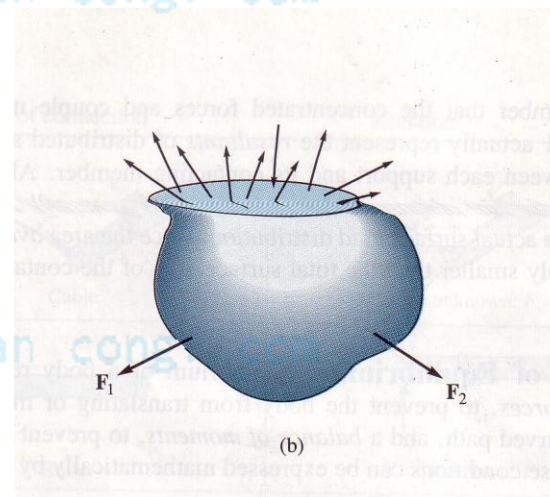
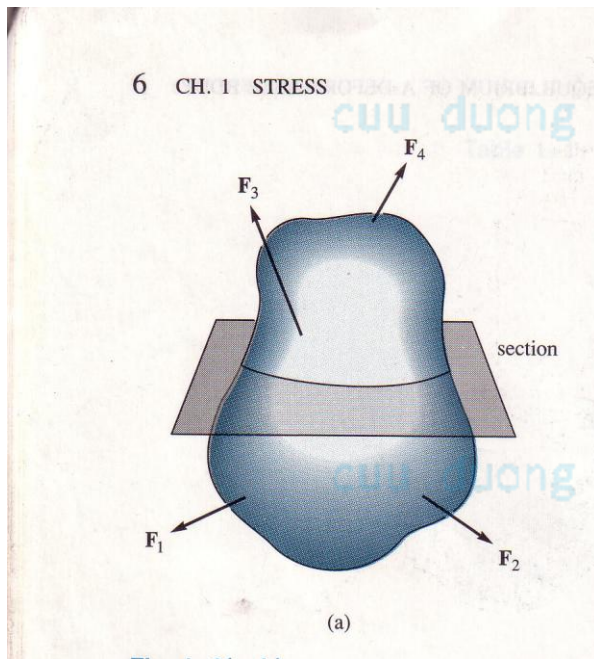
EQUILIBRIUM OF A DEFORMABLE BODY (CÂN BẰNG CỦA VẬT THỂ BIẾN DẠNG ĐƯỢC) (tt)

■ HYPOTHESES (CÁC GIẢ THIẾT)

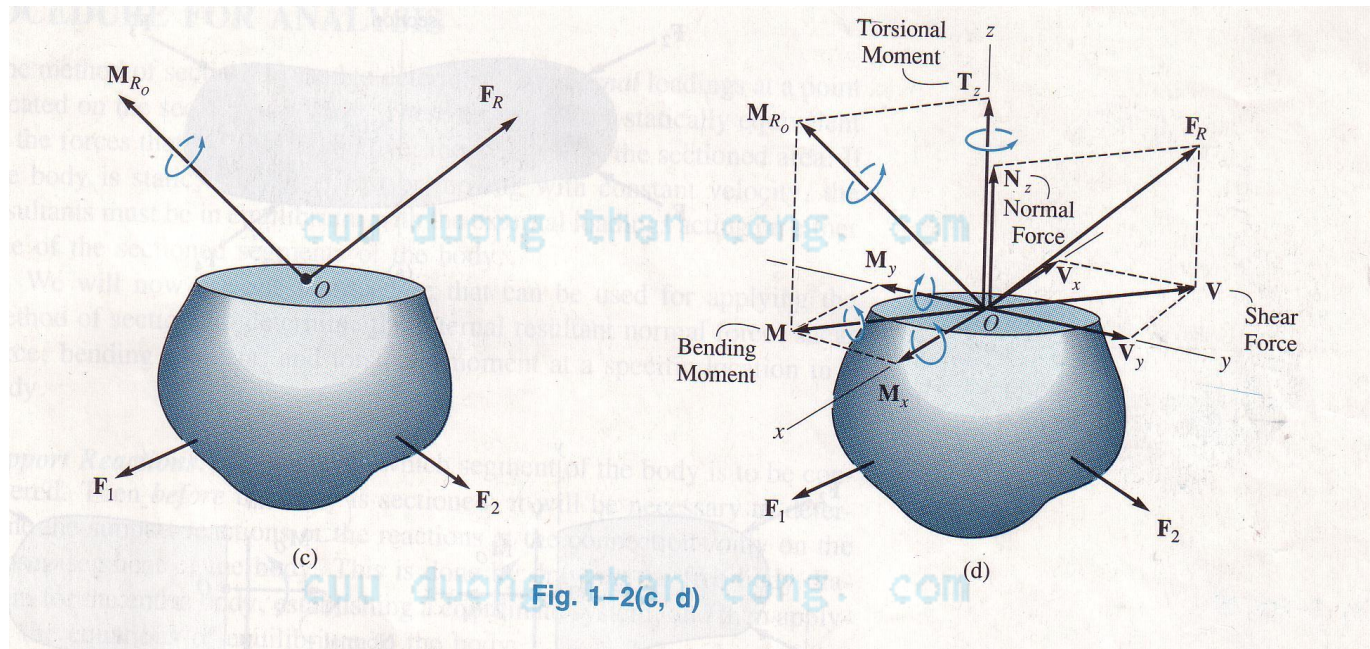
- ✓ Bernoulli hypothesis (Giả thiết Bernoulli) → Plane section hypothesis (Giả thiết mặt cắt ngang phẳng)
- ✓ Materials hypothesis (Giả thiết v.liệu):
 - Continuous, homogenous, isotropic (liên tục, đồng nhất, đẳng hướng)
- ✓ Calculating Scheme (Sơ đồ tính)

INTERNAL FORCES (NỘI LỰC)

Method of sections (PP mặt cắt)



INTERNAL FORCES (NỘI LỰC) (†)



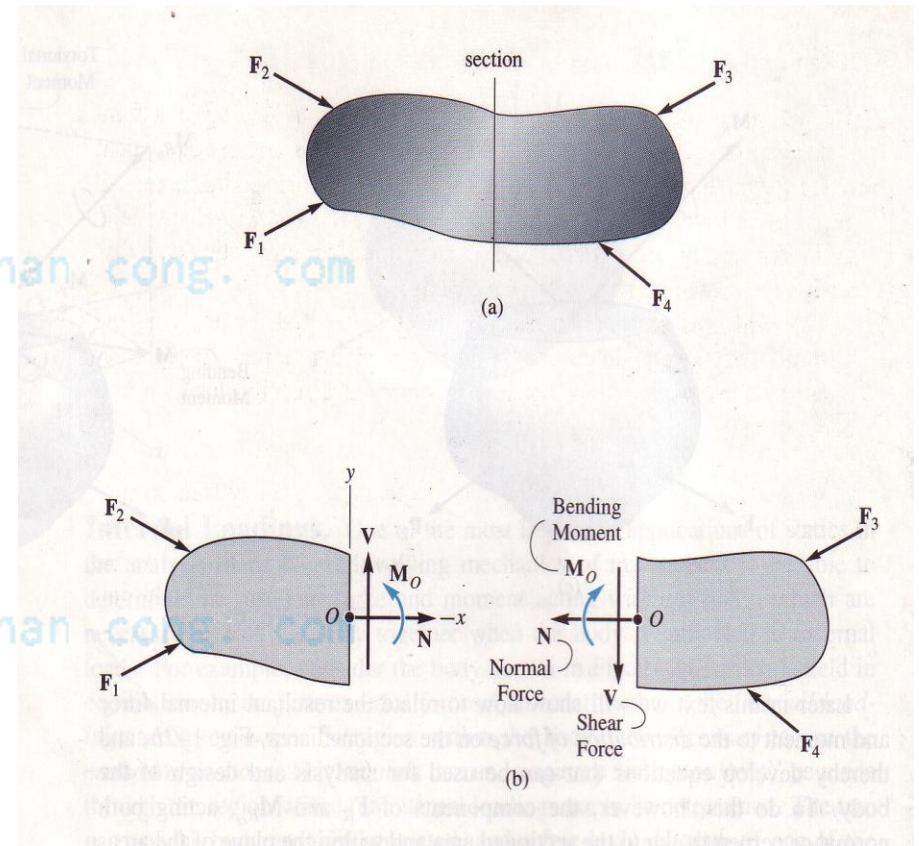


INTERNAL FORCES (NỘI LỰC) (†)

- NOTATIONS (GHI CHÚ)
 - ✓ N_z – normal force (lực dọc)
 - ✓ V_x, V_y – shear forces (lực cắt)
 - ✓ T_z – torsional moment or torque (momen xoắn)
 - ✓ M_x, M_y – bending moments (m/m uốn)

PLANE PROBLEM (BÀI TOÁN PHẪNG)

- Internal forces (Nội lực)
 - $N > 0 \rightarrow$ traction
 - $Q > 0 \rightarrow$ clockwise
 - $M > 0 \rightarrow$ to extend the inferior fiber





PROCEDURE FOR ANALYSIS (THỦ TỤC PHÂN TÍCH)

- Determination of **support reactions** by studying the equilibrium of the whole structure (Xác định **phản lực liên kết** bằng cách xét cân bằng toàn hệ)
- **Imagine a section** passing through the body (Tưởng tượng 1 mặt cắt qua vật thể)
- **Equilibrium of one** divided part (Xét **cân bằng một phần** bị chia)

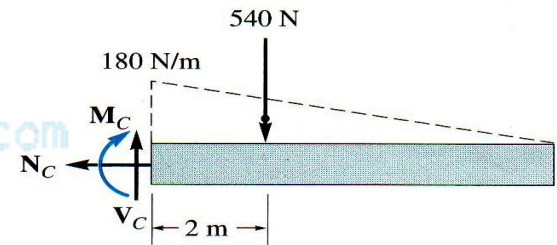
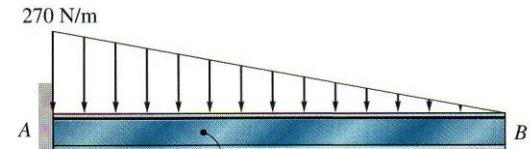
Example 1 (Thí dụ 1):

- Given system (hệ đã cho)
- Equilibrium of BC (Xét cân bằng của BC)

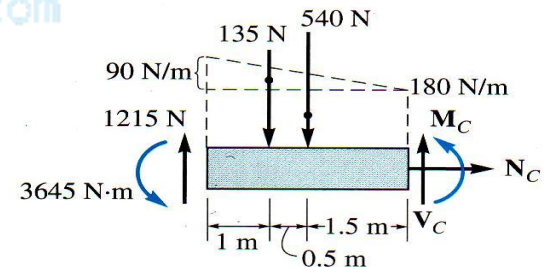
$$\rightarrow N_C = 0$$

$$\rightarrow V_C = 540 \text{ N}$$

$$\rightarrow M_C = -1080 \text{ N}$$

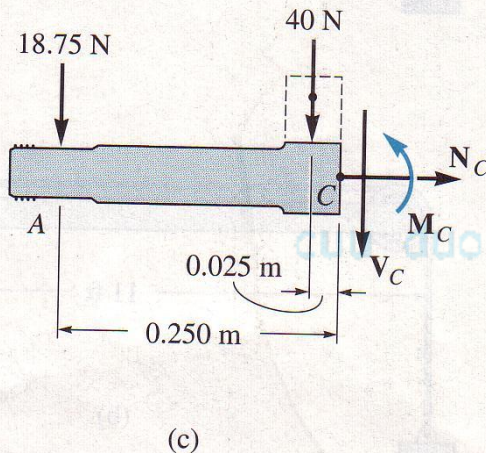
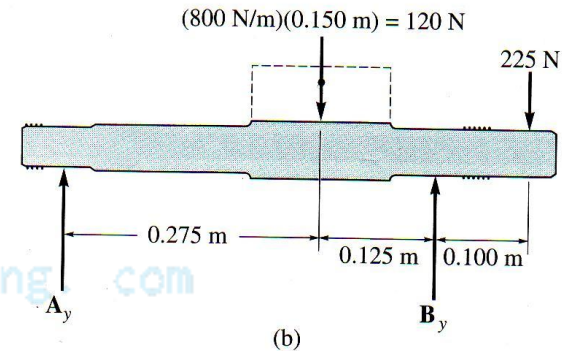
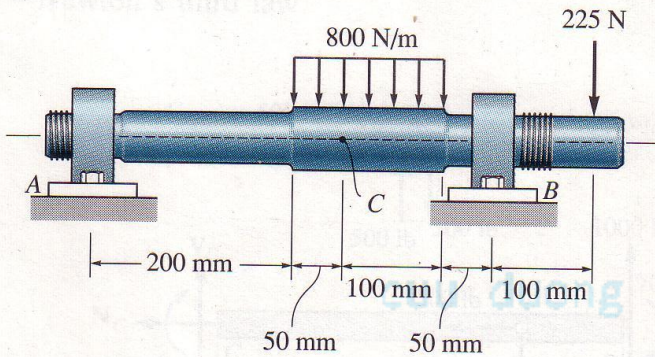


(b)



Example 2 (Thí dụ 2)

Xác định nội lực tại tiết diện C 1 trục



$$[\sum F_x = 0] \Rightarrow N_C = 0$$

$$[\sum F_y = 0] \Rightarrow V_C = -58,8 \text{ N}$$

$$[\sum M_C = 0] \Rightarrow M_C = -5,69 \text{ N.m}$$